

# *Journal of Policy & Strategy*

---

## **Contributing Editors**

Matthew R. Costlow · Michaela Dodge ·  
Keith B. Payne · David Trachtenberg

## **Editorial Advisory Board**

Kathleen Bailey · Jennifer Bradley · Lisa Bronson · Kevin Chilton ·  
Stephen Cimbala · J.D. Crouch · Peppi DeBiaso · Joseph DeTrani · Eric Edelman ·  
Gary Geipel · Rebecca Heinrichs · Robert Joseph · Susan Koch ·  
Thomas Mahnken · John Mark Mattox · Curtis McGiffin · Franklin C. Miller ·  
Brad Roberts · Nadia Schadlow · Mark B. Schneider · Jonathan Trexel

## **Managing Editor**

Amy Joseph

## **Editorial Office**

National Institute for Public Policy, 12150 Monument Dr., Suite 125, Fairfax, VA 22033 USA,  
Telephone: 703-293-9181, Fax: 703-293-9198, [www.nipp.org](http://www.nipp.org)

Copyright © 2025 by National Institute Press®

All rights reserved. No part of the *Journal of Policy & Strategy* may be reprinted or reproduced or utilized in any form or by an electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying, and recording or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher. The views expressed in the journal are the authors' alone and do not represent any institution with which he or she is or has been affiliated.

The National Institute Press would like to express their appreciation to the Sarah Scaife Foundation for the generous support that made the *Journal of Policy & Strategy* possible.

Design by Stephanie Koeshall